

# TELE-IMMERSION

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**ROLL NO: 43**

# VIRTUAL REALITY

- Technology which allows the User to interact with Computer Simulated Environment

# TELE-IMMERSION ???

- Tele-Immersion is a kind of Virtual Reality which is a medium that enables a User to share a Virtual Space with remote participants
- Synthesis of Virtual Reality, Video conferencing and Advanced Computations
- Kind of Virtual Reality ,which is the next step of Internet Video Conferencing

# TECHNOLOGY

Tele-immersion enables users at geographically distributed locations to collaborate in a shared space

Combines the display and interaction techniques of virtual reality with new computer-vision technologies

Computers recognize the presence and movements of individuals and image

## Continued.....

The tracked items are projected in

REALISTIC,

MULTIPLE,

GEOGRAPHICALLY DISTRIBUTED

IMMERSIVE ENVIORNMENTS

on **stereo-immersive surfaces**

Tele-immersive environments will facilitate

- Interactions between users
- and also between Users and Computer generated models and simulations

Tele-immersion takes video conferencing to next level

## Video Conferencing vs Tele-immersion

- Video conferencing delivers flat images to a screen
- Tele-immersion is a kind of Virtual Reality which creates the 3D environment of the scene



# VIDEO CONFERENCING



# TELE-IMMERSION

# REQUIREMENTS FOR THE SYSTEM

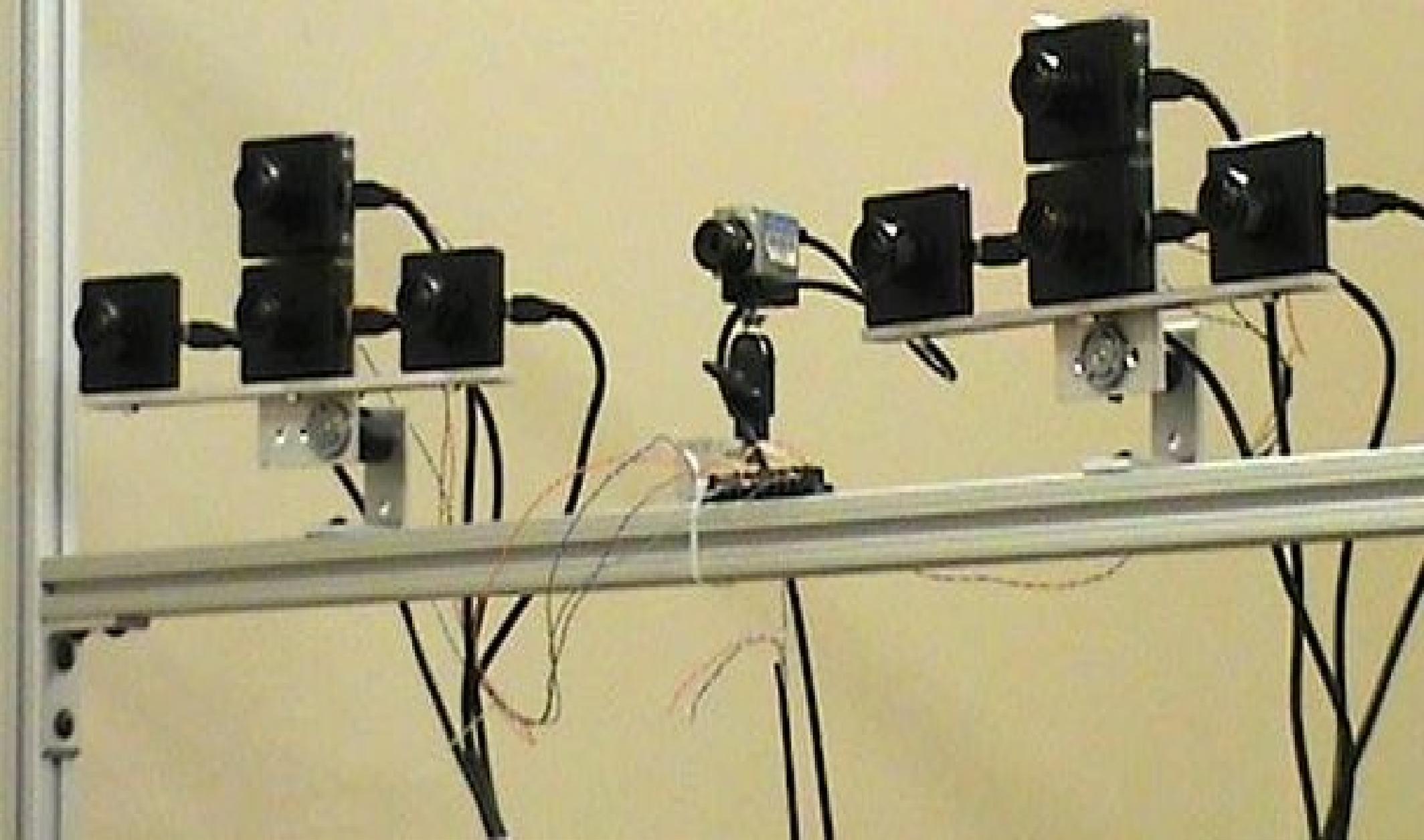
- Large Display flat screen
- Camera cluster units
- Work Stations
- Gigabit Switch
- Set of Speakers and microphones
- Infrared lighting setup

# DISPLAY SYSTEM

- Need for display that covers the whole viewing angle of the visual system
- Provided with Desktop arrangement with large,flat screens like plasma displays
- A Diagonal of 50 inch or more needed for efficient Display

# CAMERA CLUSTERS

- The current apparatus includes 48 cameras arranged in 12 stereo clusters
- The images from each cluster are processed by stereo reconstruction program running in parallel on 12 computers
- A truss and 80/20 frame is used to hold the camera clusters



**A CAMERA CLUSTER UNIT**

# WORKSTATIONS

- A Dell Precision 530 Workstation operating at dual 2.4Ghz pentium4 with an integrated 1394 Controller
- Each camera cluster is connected to workstation for image processing

# **GIGABIT SWITCH**

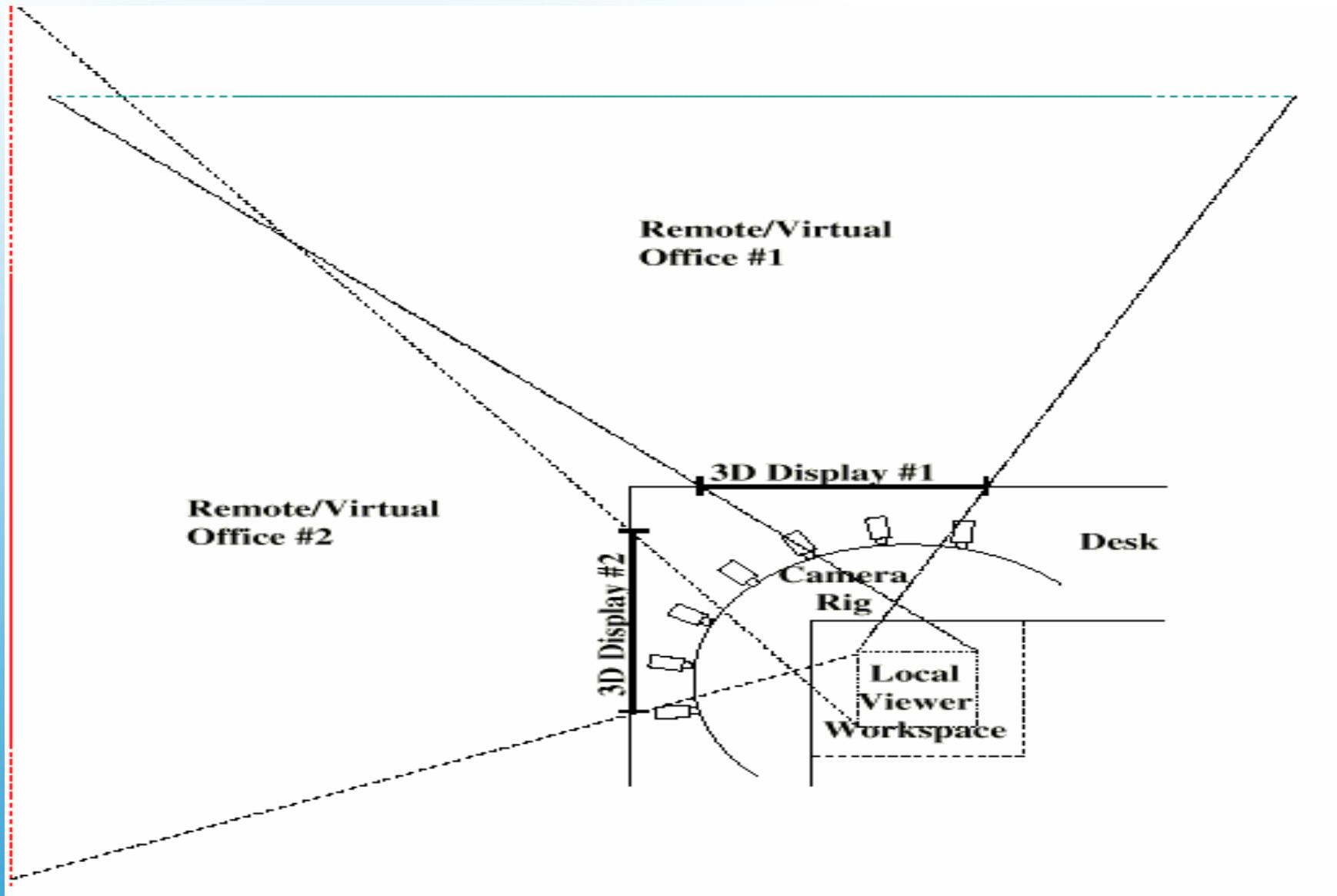
- All the machines are connected to the Gigabit switch
- Provides connection to the network

# SYSTEM OVERVIEW

- A cluster of 7 firmwire cameras are arranged on arc at 15 degree seperation which surrounds the user
- The cameras are used to calculate binocular and trinocular stereo depth maps.
- User wears lightweight polarisd glasses and head tracker to drive the stereo display function

**continued....**

- The user moves freely in a 1 meter workspace at his desk.
- Cameras are arranged on an arc at 15 degree separation
- Reconstruction of each image is performed on a separate computer



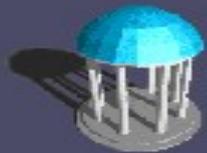
# ILLUSTRATION

# BACKGROUND SUBTRACTION PROCESS

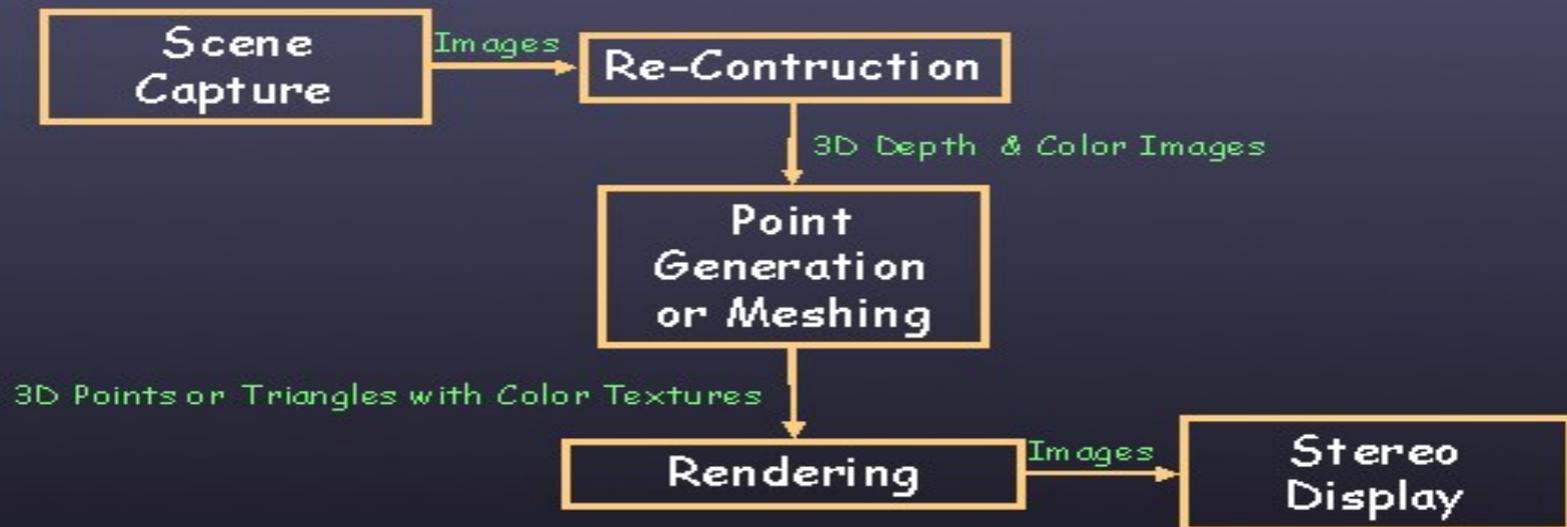
- The workspace will contain a person in the foreground interacting with remote users
- A background scene which remains constant for a duration of session
- background subtraction is a process to detect a movement in video frame (foreground) and to remove all the non significant components(background)



**BACKGROUND SUBTRACTION**



## 3D Tele-Immersion Steps



# SYSTEM OVERVIEW

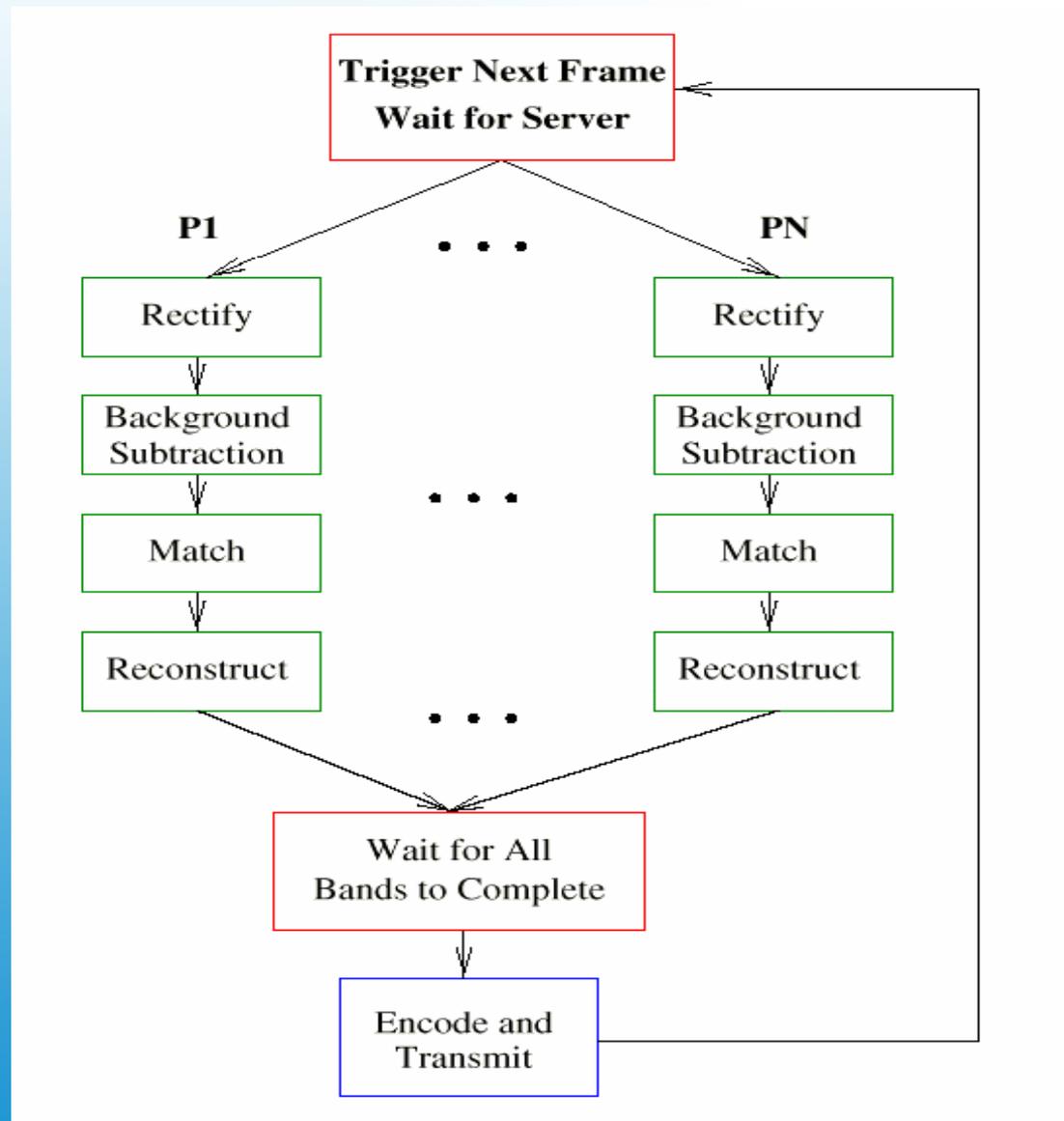
## SYSTEM WORKING

- Tele-immersion system has 360 degree stereo capturing capability-allows 3d reconstruction of people and objects
- The images from each cluster cameras are processed by stereo reconstruction program running on 12 workstations
- The data is sent via gigabit internet 2 another computer to be rendered into a 3D scene.

- Each computer grabs image from 1 or 2 cameras
- Transmits,recieves the images needed by its neighbours.
- within each 4 machines,the image is divided into 4 equal bands
- Each processor is devoted to a particular band
- Background subtraction proceeds

-When processors completed tasks-Texture and Depth map are transmitted via TCP/IP network

-3 Mbits are required for each Frame



# Outline of the system

# APPLICATIONS

Preoperative planning

Tele-Diagnostics

Tele-Assisted Surgery

Tele-Meetings

Tele-collaborative

# DISADVANTAGES

- Information transmission is affected by HIGH PACKET LOSS
- Expensive
- Requires High Band Width

## CONCLUSION

Tele-immersion-The next major development in information technology

-Combined aid of Virtual reality along with advanced computer networking and media technologies

-Responsible for Rapid prototyping of next generation computers

-The technology is not far ahead-AS WE DONT HAVE TO STEP EVEN A FOOT OUTSIDE!!!!

**THANK YOU!!**



**QUESTIONS ???**